

Grading System

For a more differentiated assessment, individual grades are awarded with one decimal point.

German Grade	Definition	ECTS Grade equivalent	Grade description (on the basis of the assessment criteria)
1,0 - 1,5	excellent performance	Very Good (A)	Outstanding academic achievement.
1,6 – 2,5	a really competent performance	Good (B)	Achievement, which is substantially above average.
2,6 – 3,5	competent performance	Satisfactory (C)	Achievement, which meets average requirements.
3,6 – 4,0	minimum requirements satisfied	Sufficient (D)	Achievement, which satisfies requirements.
< 4,1	Unsatisfactory and not corresponding to the requirement	Fail (F)	Achievement, which is below the minimum requirements.
P	“Passed” There is no grading for this type of lecture or seminar.		No examination is required; student is evaluated during the semester taking into consideration the whole performance and participation in class activities.
Aud	“Audited” There is no grading for this type of lecture or seminar.		No examination is required; student attended the lecture regularly.